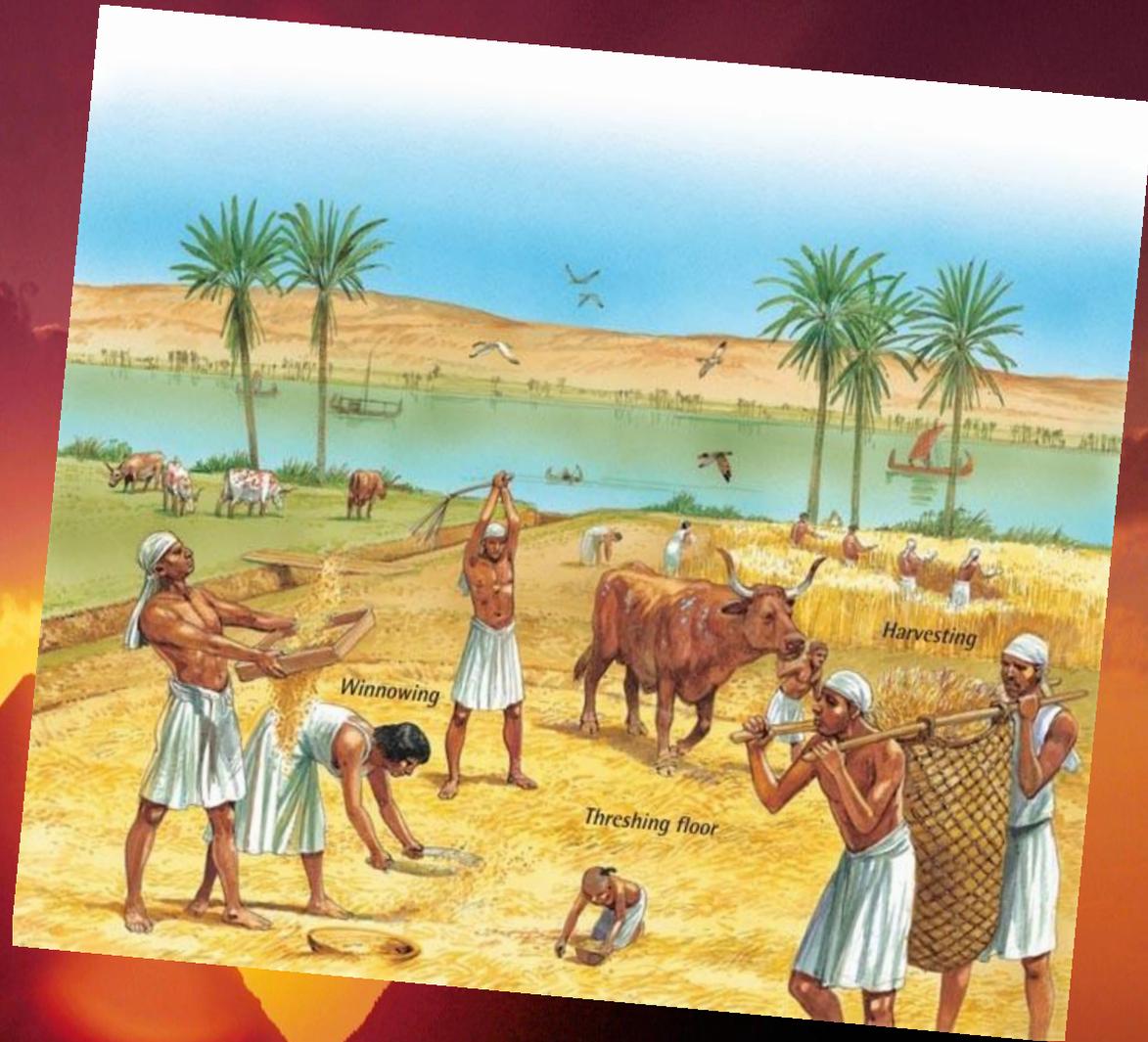


# Ancient Egyptian



## Who lived on the River Nile Nile

8,000 years ago the first people settled on the River Nile. They were fisherman , hunters and farmers. They grew crops , raised animal , built house and boats . They grew wheat flax and papyrus . Wheat was made into bread ,flax was made into linen and cloth , clothes and also papyrus was made into baskets rope ,paper and sandals.



# The Pyramids and Treasures

Pharaohs were buried in the pyramids in secret tombs which has all their treasures in it. In Egypt there are 138 pyramids the biggest is called the great pyramid of Giza. The pyramid of Giza is 480ft tall also it is the biggest man made structure for 3800 years. It took 23 years and they used 2.3 million blocks and weighed 5.9 tons and it took 2000 men to finish it

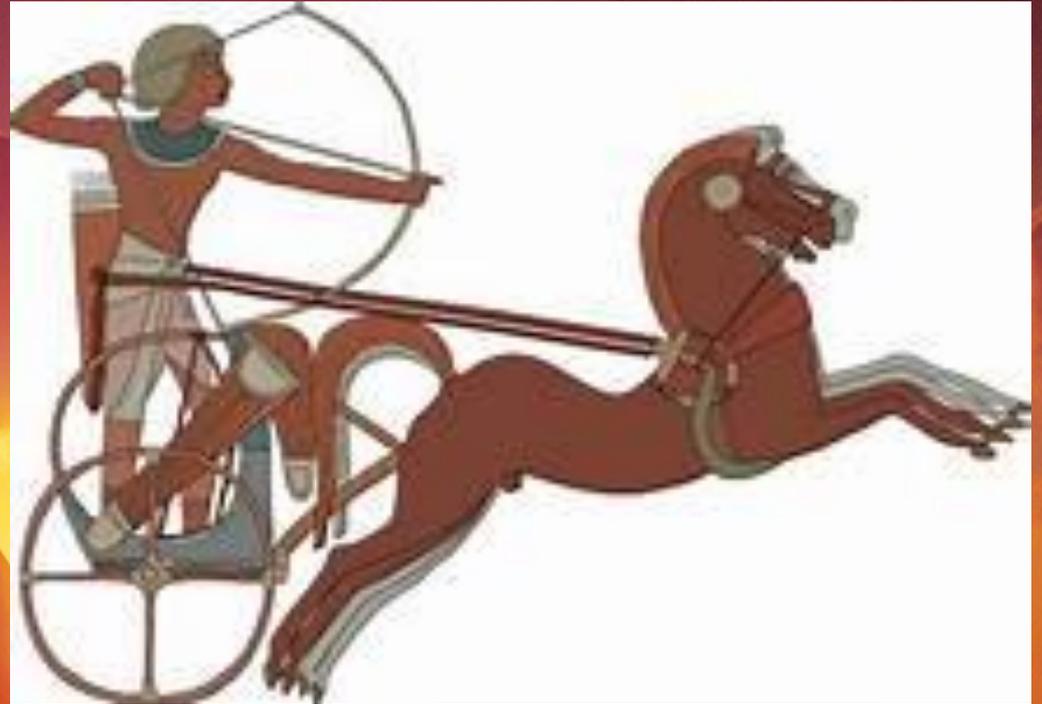


## The Egyptian Army

The Egyptians were mainly farmers but over time they gathered up a strong army.

They conquered the land nearby . They fought with bow and arrows , spears , axes and short swords.

They used brilliant Chariots, with blades on the side to fight, which carried 2 men with strong horses pulling them.



# Egyptian Gods and Goddesses

- Ra was the God of Sun and most important . He is seen as a Hawk head.
- ISIS Was the MOTHER GODDESS who protects and helps people in need. Seen as a Woman with A Throne shaped headdress.
- OSIRIS Was the ruler of underworld God OF Dead, he was husband of Isis and father of Horus. He was seen with a Feathered headdress.
- HORUS- GOD OF SKY, son of Isis, Seen as a Man with head of a Hawk.
- THOTH God of knowledge and the Moon Seen as Ibis Bird head.



# The valley of the kings

About 1500BC the Pharaohs stopped building pyramids.

Instead they buried them at The Valley of the Kings

There are over 60 different sizes, some with large holes, some Huge with 100 chambers.

Treasures in the tombs were Stolen

But the Artwork is still on the walls.

Tutankhamen's Tomb was complete with all the treasures, when found and is the most famous in the world



## The Great Sphinx

The Sphinx is a mythical creature with the head of a human and the body of a lion.

The Sphinx was built to keep guard of tombs and temples.

The Great Sphinx of Giza is the most famous. It is the oldest and largest statue in the world.

The Great Sphinx is 70m long, 6m wide, and 20m high.



## Howard Carter

In November 1922 Howard Carter discovered Tutankhamun in the Valley of the Kings . They discovered he died the age of 18. He is the youngest Pharaoh to of ever lived.



## Canopic Jars

- Canopic jars were used for putting particular organs in it like the liver and stomach, intestines, lungs and it has been believed they need it in the afterlife. But they keep the heart in the body. There are different animals to represent the organs like:
- Hapi, the baboon-headed god represent the lungs.
- Duamutef, the jackals-headed god represents the stomach.
- Imsety, the human-headed god represent the liver.
- Qebhsenuf, the falcon-headed god represent the intestines.



THE END

