

By the end of	EVOLUTION and INHERITANCE Progression in Key Concepts	PoS suggested year
Key Stage 2	<ul> <li>Recognise that living things have changed over time and that fossils provide information about living things that inhabited the Earth millions of years ago</li> <li>Recognise that living things produce offspring of the same kind, but normally offspring vary and are not identical to their parents</li> <li>Identify how animals and plants are adapted to suit their environment in different ways and that adaptation may lead to evolution.</li> </ul>	Year 6
Key Stage 3	<ul> <li>Inheritance, chromosomes, DNA and genes</li> <li>Recognise that heredity is the process by which genetic information is transmitted from one generation to the next</li> <li>Recognise a simple model of chromosomes, genes and DNA in heredity, including the part played by Watson, Crick, Wilkins and Franklin in the development of the DNA model</li> <li>Recognise why there are differences between species</li> <li>Observe and describe the variation between individuals within a species being continuous or discontinuous, to include measurement and graphical representation of variation</li> <li>Recognise that the variation between species and between individuals of the same species means some organisms compete more successfully, which can drive natural selection</li> <li>Identify how changes in the environment may leave individuals within a species, and some entire species, less well adapted to compete successfully and reproduce, which in turn may lead to extinction</li> <li>Recognise the importance of maintaining biodiversity and the use of gene banks to preserve hereditary material.</li> </ul>	Year 7, 8 or 9